

**THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY
POLITICAL SCIENCE 739
CONTEMPORARY POLITICS OF SOUTH ASIA
SPRING 2004**

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STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

The purpose of this course is to introduce graduate students to the diverse literature on the politics of South Asia. Topics covered will include, but are not limited to, the variation in political institutions that characterize the region, the variation in economic performance, and the variation in peace and stability enjoyed by citizens in that region.

REQUIREMENTS

- Write one (1) analytical essay engaging the principal ideas discussed in a given week's readings. Papers are due the day before the class. (20% of overall grade)
- Write a 15 page research design on some question you wish to answer concerning the study of South Asian politics. This paper is due on the last day of the class. (70% of overall grade)
- Read all assigned readings carefully before class. Attend class regularly and participate in seminar discussions. (10% of overall grade)

READINGS

Most readings for this course have been placed on 2-hour reserves at the Main Library; the only exceptions are those readings that are available for free on-line. Also, I have ordered several books to be available for purchase at SBX. We will read several of these in their entirety, which makes buying them outright the more expensive but convenient option. Keep in mind that most of these books are considered "key" books in the field and are deserving of shelf-space if you intend to be a professional comparativist.

OTHER DETAILS

Academic Honesty: I expect all of the work you submit for this course to be your own. Cheating or plagiarism (using someone else's words or ideas without proper citation) will not be tolerated. All cases of cheating and plagiarism will be reported to the University committee on academic misconduct, and they will be handled according to University policy.

Disability: Students who feel they may need an accommodation based on the impact of a disability should contact me privately to discuss their specific needs. Please contact the Office for Disability Services at 614-292-3307 in room 150 Pomerene Hall to coordinate reasonable accommodations for students with documented disabilities.

SCHEDULE OF READINGS

WEEK ONE

Wednesday, March 31: Introduction and Background

Required:

- Copland, Ian. 2001. *India 1885-1947: The Unmaking of an Empire*. Longman.
- Wolpert, Stanley. 2000. *A New History of India*, 4th ed. Oxford, pp. 351-446.
- Movie: Gandhi

Recommended:

- For pre-1885 period, skim Stanley Wolpert's *A New History of India*, 4th ed. Oxford University Press, pp. 3-249.
- On Hinduism, S. Radhakrishnan, *The Hindu View of Life*, London: Unwin Paperbacks, 1988, pp. 1-44.
- On Islam: John Esposito, *Islam: The Straight Path*, Oxford, 1991, Chp 1, 3-33, skim 69-88, read carefully 89-98 & 99-113.
- Nehru, Jawaharlal. *The Discovery of India*.
- Rushdie, Salman. 1995. *Midnight's Children*. Penguin USA.

WEEK TWO

Wednesday, April 7: Overview of India's Democracy

Required:

- Jalal, Ayesha. 1995. *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia: A Comparative and Historical Perspective*. Cambridge University Press, Chp 1 (pp. 9-28).
- Khilnani, Sunil. 1999. *The Idea of India*. Farrar Straus & Giroux, pp. 15-61.
- Kohli, Atul. 2001. *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge University Press.
 - Dasgupta, Jyotirindra. 2001. "India's Federal Design and Multicultural National Construction." In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli. Cambridge University Press, pp. 49-77.
 - Manor, James. 2001. "Center-State Relations." In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli. Cambridge University Press, pp. 78-102.
 - Katzenstein, Mary F., Smithu Kothari, and Uday Mehta. 2001. "Social Movement Politics in India: Institutions, Interests and Identities." In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli. Cambridge University Press, pp. 242-269.

Recommended:

- Frankel, Francine, Zoya Hasan, Rajeev Bhargava, and Balveer Arora. 1999. *Transforming India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
 - Raghavan, R.K. 1999. "The Indian Police: Expectations of a Democratic Polity." In *Transforming India*, edited by Francine Frankel, Zoya Hasan, Rajeev Bhargava, and Balveer Arora. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 288-313.
 - Bhargava, Rajeev. 1999. "Judges and Indian Democracy: The Lesser Evil?" In *Transforming India*, edited by Francine Frankel, Zoya Hasan, Rajeev Bhargava, and Balveer Arora. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 314-352.

- Chandra, Bipan, Mridula Mukherjee, and Aditya Mukherjee. 2000. *India After Independence, 1947-2000*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, pp. 83-130.
- Hasan, Zoya, ed. 2000. *Politics and the State in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
 - Hasan, Zoya. "Introduction," pp. 11-36.
 - Kaviraj, Sudipta. "The Modern State in India."
 - Nandy, Ashish. "The Political Culture of the Indian State."
 - Vanaik, Achin. "The Social Character of the Indian State."
 - Kothari, Rajni. "The Decline of the Moderate State."
 - Breman, Jan. "'I am the Government Labour Officer...': State Protection for the Rural Proletariat of South Gujarat."
 - Gupta, Akhil. "Blurred Boundaries: The Discourse of Corruption, the Culture of Politics and the Imagined State."
 - Chatterjee, Partha. "Development Planning and the Indian State."
 - Patnaik, Prabhat. "The State in India's Economic Development."
 - Hasan, Zoya. "Religion and Politics in a Secular State: Law, Community, and Gender."

WEEK THREE

Wednesday, April 14: Caste and Language Politics

Required:

- On Caste:
 - M.N. Srinivas. 1955. "The Social System of a Mysore Village." In *Village India*, edited by Marriot McKim. Chicago, pp. 1-35.
 - Bayly, Susan. 1999. *Caste, Society, and Politics in India*. Cambridge University Press, Chps 1 (pp. 1-24), 8 (pp. 306-341), and Conclusions (pp. 365-382).
 - Weiner, Myron. 2001. "The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics." In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli. Cambridge University Press, pp. 193-225.
 - Jaffrelot, Christophe. 2000. "The Rise of the OBCs in North India," *Journal of Asian Studies*, 59 (1, February): 86-110. Proquest.
 - Krishna, Anirudh. 2003. "What is Happening to Caste? A View from some North Indian Villages," *Journal of Asian Studies*, 62(4): 1171-1184. Proquest.
- On Language:
 - Brass, Paul. 1994. "Language Problems." In *The Politics of India Since Independence*. Cambridge University Press, Chp 5 (pp. 151-191).

Recommended:

- On Caste:
 - Gupta, Dipankar. 2000. *Interrogating Caste*. Delhi: Penguin.
 - Naipaul, V.S. 1992. *A Million Mutinies*. Penguin, USA, pp. 207-279.
 - Omvedt, Gail. 1994. *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Democratic India*. Delhi.
 - Rudolph, Lloyd, and Susanne H. Rudolph. XXXX. *The Modernity of Tradition*. XXXX, pp. 17-102.

- Ruud, Arild Engelsen. 1999. "The Indian Hierarchy: Culture, Ideology, and Consciousness in Bengali Village Politics," *Modern Asian Studies*, 33 (3): 689-732.
- Sheth, D.L. 1999. "Secularisation of Caste and Making of New Middle Class," *Economic and Political Weekly*, (August 21-28).

WEEK FOUR

Wednesday, April 21: Cleavages, Civil Society, & Party Politics

Required:

- Chhibber, Pradeep. 1999. *Democracy without Associations*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Chandra, Kanchan. 2000. "The Transformation of Ethnic Politics in India: The Decline of the Congress Party and the Rise of the Bahujan Samaj Party," *Journal of Asian Studies*, 59(1): 26-61. Proquest.

Recommended:

- Bardhan, Pranab. 2001. "Sharing the Spoils: Group Equity, Development, and Democracy." In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli. Cambridge University Press, pp. 226-241.
- Chandra, Kanchan. N.d. "India as a Patronage Democracy." In *Why Ethnic Parties Succeed: Patronage and Ethnic Headcounts in India*. Unpublished manuscript, MIT.
- Chandra, Kanchan. 1999. "Post-Congress Politics in Uttar Pradesh: The Ethnicification of the Party System and its Consequences." In *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva, and State Politics*, edited by Paul Wallace and Ramashray Roy. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Hasan, Zoya. 1999. "Representation and Redistribution: The New Lower Caste Politics of North India." In *Transforming India*, edited by Francine Frankel, Zoya Hasan, Rajeev Bhargava, and Balveer Arora. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 146-175.
- Rudolph, Susanne Hoeber. 2000. "Civil Society and the Realm of Freedom," *Economic and Political Weekly*, (May 13).
- Yadav, Yogendra. 1999. "Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge: Trends of Bahujan Participation in Electoral Politics in the 1990s." In *Transforming India*, edited by Francine Frankel, Zoya Hasan, Rajeev Bhargava, and Balveer Arora. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 120-145.

WEEK FIVE

Wednesday, April 28: *Modern Electoral Politics and the Rise of the BJP*

Required:

- Jaffrelot, Christophe. 1996. *The Hindu Nationalist Movement in India*. Pp 11-92, 314-550.
- Hansen, Thomas Bloom. 1999. *The Saffron Wave*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 154-237.
- Chhibber, Pradeep, and Irfan Nooruddin. 1999. "Party Competition and Fragmentation in Indian National Elections, 1957-1998." In *Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva, and State Politics*, edited by Paul Wallace and Ramashray Roy. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Recommended:

- Basu, Amrita. 2001. "The Dialectics of Hindu Nationalism." In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli. Cambridge University Press, pp. 163-189.
- Brass, Paul. 1993. "Communal and Caste Conflict: Secularism, Hindu Nationalism, and the Indian State." In *Politics of India Since Independence*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 228-267.
- Chhibber, Pradeep, and Subhash Misra. 1993. "Hindus and the Babri Masjid: Sectional Basis of Hindu Communalism," *Asian Survey*, (July): 665-72.
- Chhibber, Pradeep. 1997. "Who Voted for the Bharatiya Janata Party?" *British Journal of Political Science*, 27 (4, October): 631-639. CJO ONLINE
- Corbridge, Stuart, and John Harris. 2000. *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism, and Popular Democracy*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, pp. 119-139, 173-199.
- Katzenstein, Mary F., Uday Singh Mehta, and Usha Thakkar. 1997. "The Rebirth of the Shiv Sena: The Symbiosis of Discursive and Organizational Power," *Journal of Asian Studies*, 56: 371-390. Proquest.
- Nigam, Aditya, and Yogendra Yadav. 1999. "Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1989-99," *Economic and Political Weekly*, (August 21-28).
 - Yadav, Yogendra. "Electoral Politics in the Time of Change: India's Electoral System, 1989-99."
 - Yadav, Yogendra, and Oliver Heath. "The United Colours of Congress."

WEEK SIX

Wednesday, May 05: *Religion and Politics*

Required:

- Tambiah, Stanley. 1990. "Presidential Address: Reflections on Communal Violence in South Asia," *Journal of Asian Studies*, 49 (4): 741-760.
- On India:
 - Varshney, Ashutosh. 2002. *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
 - Brass, Paul. 2003. *The Production of Hindu-Muslim Violence in Contemporary India*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Recommended:

- 2001. "Review Symposium: Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India," *Journal of Comparative and Commonwealth Studies*, (March): 96-141.
- Weiner, Myron. 1989. "India's Minorities: Who are They? What do they want?" In *The Indian Paradox: Essays on Indian Politics*. Sage Publications, pp. 150-195.
- Khilnani, Sunil. 1999. *The Idea of India*. Farrar Straus & Giroux, pp. 150-196.
- On Pakistan:
 - Noman, Omar. 1990. *Pakistan*. Kegan Paul, pp. 144-157, 192-206.
- On Sri Lanka:
 - Tambiah, Stanley. 1992. *Buddhism Betrayed*. University of Chicago Press, pp. 1-4, 95-128.

WEEK SEVEN

Wednesday, May 12: Development and Economic Reform

Required:

- Hossain, M. et al. 1999. *South Asian Economic Development*. London: Routledge, pp. 47-52.
- On State-Led Development:
 - Nayar, Baldev Raj. 2001. *Globalization and Nationalism: The Changing Balance in India's Economic Policy, 1950-2000*. Sage Publications.
 - Weinbaum, M. 1999. "Pakistan: Misplaced Priorities, Missed Opportunities." In *India and Pakistan: The First Fifty Years*, edited by Selig Harrison et al. Cambridge University Press, pp. 89-106.
- On Reform/Liberalization:
 - Denoon, David B. 1998. "Cycles in Indian Economic Liberalization, 1966-1996," *Comparative Politics*, 31 (1, October): 43-60. JSTOR.
 - Sachs, Jeffrey, Ashutosh Varshney, and Nirupam Bajpai. 1999. *India in the Era of Economic Reforms*. Oxford University Press.
 - Ahluwalia, Montek. 1999. "India's Economic Reforms." In *India in the Era of Economic Reforms*, edited by Jeffrey Sachs, Ashutosh Varshney, and Nirupam Bajpai. Oxford University Press, pp. 26-80.
 - Varshney, Ashutosh. 1999. "Mass Politics or Elite Politics? India's Economic Reforms in Comparative Perspective." In *India in the Era of Economic Reforms*, edited by Jeffrey Sachs, Ashutosh Varshney, and Nirupam Bajpai. Oxford University Press, pp. 222-260.

Recommended:

- On History:
 - Washbrook, D. 1990. "South Asia, The World System, and World Capitalism," *Journal of Asian Studies*, 49 (3): XXX.
 - Wickremeratne, L. 1977. "The Economy in 1948." In *Sri Lanka: A Survey*, edited by K.M. de Silva. XXXX.
- On State-Led Development:
 - Chakravarty, Sukhamoy. 1990. *Development Planning: The Indian Experience*. Clarendon Press.

- Bardhan, Pranab. 1986. *The Political Economy of Development in India*. Blackwell Publishers, Chp. 6.
- Bose, Sugata, and Ayesha Jalal, eds. 1998. *Nationalism, Democracy and Development*. Oxford University Press.
- Frankel, Francine. 1978. *India's Political Economy, 1947-1977: The Gradual Revolution*. Princeton University Press.
- Noman, O. 1988. *The Political Economy of Pakistan, 1947-85*. XXXX.
- Rudolph, Lloyd, and Susanne H. Rudolph. 1987. *In Pursuit of Lakshmi*. University of Chicago Press.
- Tomlinson, Brian R. 1993. *The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970*. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 156-213.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 1998. *Democracy, Development, and the Countryside*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-9, 28-35, 42-57, 70-82, 88-89, 101-120, 138-145, 174-202.
- Weiner, Myron. 1986. "The Political Economy of Industrial Growth in India," *World Politics*, 38 (4): 596-610. (Review article, incl. of Bardhan 1986).
- Weiner, Myron. 1989. "The Political Economy of Industrial Growth." In *The Indian Paradox*. Sage Publications, pp. 133-150.
- Wickremaratne, L. 1977. "Planning and Economic Development." In *Sri Lanka: A Survey*, edited by K.M. de Silva. University of Hawaii Press.
- On Reform:
 - Bhagwati, Jagdish. 1993. *India in Transition*. Clarendon, pp. 39-69.
 - Bhagwati, Jagdish, and T.N. Srinivasan. XXXX. *India's Economic Reforms*, pp. 1-70.
 - Chhibber, Pradeep, and Samuel Eldersveld. 2000. "Local Elites and Popular Support for Economic Reform in China and India," *Comparative Political Studies*, (April): 350-373.
 - Herring, Ronald P. 1983. *Land to the Tiller: The Political Economy of Agrarian Reform in South Asia*. Yale University Press.
 - Huang, Yasheng, and Tarun Khanna. 2003. "Can India Overtake China?" *Foreign Policy*, 137: 74-81.
 - Jenkins, Rob. 1999. *Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 - Kapur, Devesh. 2002. "The Causes and Consequences of India's IT Boom," *India Review*, 1 (2): 91-110.
 - Kohli, Atul. 1987. *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics of Reform*. Cambridge University Press.
 - Kohli, Atul. 1989. "The Politics of Economic Liberalisation in India" *World Development*, 17 (3): XXXX.
 - Kripalani, Manjeet. 2003. "The Rise of India," *Business Week*, 36 (81): 66-74.
 - Athukoralge, Premachandra, and Sarath Rajapatirana. 2000. *Liberalization and Industrial Transformation: Sri Lanka in International Perspective*. Oxford University Press, Chps 4 (pp. 45-71) and 9 (pp. 183-189).
 - Shastri, A. 1997. "The Politics of Economic Liberalization in India," *Contemporary South Asia*, 6 (1): XXXX.

- Looney, Robert E. 1997. "Pakistan's Progress Towards Economic Freedom," *Contemporary South Asia*, 6 (1, March): XXXX.
- Moolji, Jos. 2003. "The Politics of Economic Reforms in India: A Review of the Literature." In *Rethinking Indian Political Institutions*, edited by Crispin Bates and Subho Basu. Anthem Press.

WEEK EIGHT

Wednesday, May 19: Governance, Provision of Public Goods, Poverty

Required:

- Weiner, Myron. 1991. *The Child and the State in India*. Princeton University Press.
- Sen, Amartya, and Jean Dreze. 1995. *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-146, 159-204.
- Chhibber, Pradeep, and Irfan Nooruddin. 2004. "Do Party Systems Matter? The Number of Parties and Government Performance in the Indian States," *Comparative Political Studies*, (March): 152-187.
- Datt, Gaurav, and Martin Ravallion. 2002. "Is India's Growth Leaving the Poor Behind?" *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 16 (3): 89-108. PROQUEST
- Candland, C. 2001. "Institutional Impediments to Human Development in Pakistan." In *The Postcolonial States of South Asia: Democracy, Identity, Development, and Security*, edited by A. Shastri and A.J. Wilson. XXXX.

Recommended:

- Arora, Dooly. 1999. "Structural Adjustment Program and Gender Concerns in India," *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 29 (3): 328-361. Proquest.
- Bardhan, Pranab. 2001. "Sharing the Spoils: Group Equity, Development, and Democracy." In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli. Cambridge University Press, pp. 226-241.
- Davis, Jennifer. 2004. "Corruption in Public Service Delivery: Experience from South Asia's Water and Sanitation Sector," *World Development*, 32 (1): 53-71.
- Jayaraman, R., and P. Lanjouw. 1999. "The Evolution of Poverty and Inequality in Indian Villages," *World Bank Research Observer*, 14 (1): 1-30.
- Katzenstein, Mary F. 2000. "The "Mother" and the State in India," *Asian Survey*, 40 (5): 737-XXX.
- Shariff, Abusaleh. 2000. *India: Human Development Report*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 98-197.
- Ul Haq, Mahbub. 2001. *Human Development in South Asia 2001: Globalization and Human Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- From the *Economic and Political Weekly* (<http://www.epw.org.in>):
 - Gumber, Anil, and Veena Kulkarni. 2000. "Health Insurance for Informal Sector: Case Study of Gujarat," *EPW*, (Sept 30): 3607-3613.
 - Roy, Allen, B. Kamaiah, and M. Govinda Rao. 2000. "Educational Expenditures of Large States: A Normative View," *EPW*, (April 22): 1465-1469.
 - Das, Veena, and Abhijit Dasgupta. 2000. "Scientific and Political Representations: Cholera Vaccine in India," *EPW*, (XXXX): 633-644.
 - Coutinho, Lester, Suman Bisht, and Gauri Raje. 2000. "Numerical Narratives and Documentary Practice: Vaccines, Targets, and Reports of Immunisation Programme," *EPW*, (XXXX): 656-666.

- Vasavi, A. R. 2003. "Schooling for a New Society? The Social and Political Bases of Education Deprivation in India," *IDS Bulletin*, 34 (1): 72-80.
- Round, Jeffery, and John Whalley. 2004. "Globalization and Poverty: Implications of South Asian Experience for the Wider Debate," *IDS Bulletin*, 35 (1): XX.
- World Bank. 2003. *Delivery of Public Services in India: Sustaining Reform, Reducing Poverty*. Washington DC.

WEEK NINE

Wednesday, May 26: *Sub-national Conflict*

Required:

- Re-read James Manor. 2001. "Center-State Relations." In *The Success of India's Democracy*, edited by Atul Kohli. Cambridge University Press, pp. 78-102,
- Brass, Paul. 1993. "Crises of National Unity: Punjab, The Northeast, and Kashmir." In *Politics of India Since Independence*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 192-227.
- Kohli, Atul. 1997. "Can Democracies Accommodate Ethnic Nationalism: The Rise and Decline of Self-Determination Movements," *Journal of Asian Studies*, 56: 325-344.
- Tambiah, Stanley. 1996. *Leveling Crowds*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 82-211 (Chapters 4-6).
- Ganguly, Sumit. 1996. "Explaining the Kashmir Insurgency: Political Mobilization and Institutional Decay," *International Security*, 21 (2): 76-107

Recommended:

- Jodhka, Surinder. 2001. "Looking Back at the Khalistan Movement: Some Recent Research on its Rise and Decline," *Economic and Political Weekly*, (April 21-28).
- Aggarwal, Kailash, ed. 1999. *Dynamics of Identity and Intergroup Relations in North-East India*. Simla: Indian Institute for Advanced Study, pp. 1-265.
- Dasgupta, Jyotindra. 1997. "Community, Authenticity, and Autonomy: Insurgence and Institutional Development in India's Northeast," *Journal of Asian Studies*, 56: 345-370.
- Hazarika, Sanjoy. 1994. *Strangers of the Mist: Tales of War and Peace from India's Northeast*. New Delhi: Viking, Penguin Books India.

WEEK TEN

Wednesday, June 02: *External Conflict: Nuclear South Asia*

Required:

- Ganguly, Sumit. 2002. *Conflict Unending: India-Pakistan Tensions Since 1947*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Sagan, Scott. 2001. "The Perils of Proliferation in South Asia," *Asian Survey*, 41 (6, November/December): 1064-1086. Ingenta. *Part of a special issue on South Asia and nuclear weapons*.
- Singh, Jaswant. 1998. "Against Nuclear Apartheid," *Foreign Affairs*, 77 (5): 41-53. Proquest.
- Perkovich, George. 2003-2004. "Is India a Major Power?" *Washington Quarterly*, 27 (1): 129-144. Project Muse.

Recommended:

- Ahmad, Samina. 1998. *Pakistan and the Bomb: Public Opinion and Nuclear Options*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, Chp 3 (pp. 47-68).
- Alagappa, Muthiah, ed. 1998. *Asian Security Practice: Material and Ideational Influences*. Stanford University Press.
- Bajpai, Kanti. 2001. "Through a Looking Glass: Strategic Prisms and the Pakistan Problem," *India International Centre Quarterly*, (Fall): 119-132.
- Burki, Shahid Javed. 1991. *Pakistan: The Continuing Search for Nationhood*. Westview.
- Cohen, Stephen. 2001. *India: Emerging Power*. Brookings, Chp. 7 ("India and Pakistan," pp. 198-228).
- Jalal, A. 1999. "Pakistan's Tangle: The Conflicting Security and Economic Interests," *Government and Opposition*, 34 (1): XXX.
- Jones, Owen Bennett. 2002. *Pakistan: The Eye of the Storm*. New Haven: Yale University Press, Chp. 3 ("Kashmir," pp. 56-108) and 6 ("The Bomb," pp. 187-222).
- Nayar, Baldev Raj, and T.V. Paul. 2003. *India in the World Order: Searching for Major-Power Status*. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-21, 249-271.
- Thakur, Sankarshan, ed. 1999. *Guns and Yellow Roses: Essays on the Kargil War*. New Delhi: HarperCollins.
- Thomas, Raju. 1992. *Perspectives on Kashmir*. Westview Press.
 - Varshney, Ashutosh. 1992. "Three Compromised Nationalisms: Why Kashmir Has Been a Problem." In *Perspectives on Kashmir*, edited by Raju Thomas. Westview Press, pp. 191-234.
 - Cheema, Pervaiz Iqbal. 1992. "Pakistan, India, and Kashmir: A Historical Review." In *Perspectives on Kashmir*, edited by Raju Thomas. Westview Press, pp. 93-118.
- Thornton, Thomas P. 1999. "Pakistan: Fifty Years of Insecurity." In *India and Pakistan: The First Fifty Years*, edited by Selig Harrison et al. Cambridge University Press, pp. 170-188.
- Visvanathan, Shiv. 1998. "Welcome to the Patriot Games," *Economic and Political Weekly*, 33 (22): 1224-1226.
- Special Issue on South Asian Security. 2001. *Asian Survey*. 41 (6, November/December).